前言-課堂上如何使用生活用語？

一、利用生活用語進行課前暖身

生活用語分為日常話題、課程相關兩個主題。老師可利用日常話題與學生聊聊天。也可選擇符合該日學習內容的問句，作為課前暖身，預備學生學習該課的心情。

二、善用生活用語

(1) 老師可以按照個人習慣、教學進度調換「生活用語」的介紹順序。

(2) 老師可依對話內容設計相似情境，讓學生可以在情境中暸解句意。

(如：指著手錶問學生What time is it?)

(3) 老師可重覆介紹句型，直到學生熟悉句型，並能利用句型與老師進行問答。

(4)「生活用語」句型中，畫底線的單字可替換成學生學過的單字。

三、教室用語-創造豐富的英文學習環境

課堂上，老師可以利用教室用語與學生溝通，鼓勵學生直接使用英文表達。並適時的在課堂上鼓勵、讚美學生；而學生會因老師的肯定與獎勵，進而產生學習的動力與正面的學習態度。

　在許多環境之下都可使用教室用語，例如: 課堂中經常會使用到祈使句（例：安靜！Be quiet！)；適時使用教室用語，請學生表達意見（例：有人自　願嗎？Are there any volunteers?）。老師與學生對答（Are there any questions?）、鼓勵學生（You did a good job!），或是互相發問，都可藉機帶入英文教室用語。

生活用語－適用於中上Ls 1-12的班級

（一）日常話題：與學生聊聊天，預備進入英文課。

1. **Do you like English?（你喜歡英文嗎？）**

Yes, I do./ No, I don’t.（對，我喜歡。/ 不，我不喜歡。）

1. **How are you?（你好嗎？）**

I am fine./ O.K.（我很好。/ 還可以。）

1. **How is the weather?（天氣怎麼樣？）**

It is sunny/ cloudy/ rainy.（天氣晴朗/ 多雲的/ 多雨的。）

1. **What does your father do?（你的爸爸是做什麼的？）**

He is a truck driver.（他是一位卡車司機。）

1. **What day is today?（今天星期幾？）**

Today is Tuesday.（今天星期二。）

1. **What date is today?（今天幾號？）**

Today is November 1st.（今天十一月一日。）

1. **What time do you go to school?（你幾點上學？）**

I go to school at seven.（我七點上學。）

1. **What did you do yesterday?（你昨天做了什麼？）**

I played soccer.（我踢足球。）

1. **Where did you just go?（你剛剛去哪裡？）**

I went to the convenience store.（我去便利商店。）

1. **When is your birthday?（你的生日是什麼時候？）**

My birthday is on January 24th.（我的生日在一月二十四日。）

1. **What color do you like?（你喜歡什麼顏色？）**

I like red.（我喜歡紅色。）

1. **Where were you born?（你出生於哪裡？）**

I was born in Puli.（我生於埔里。）

1. **How do you like your new haircut?（你覺得你的新髮型如何？）**

I like it very much.（我非常喜歡。）

1. **How do you spend your free time?（你怎麼度過你的空閒時間？）**

I like to do different things.（我喜歡做不同的事情。）

1. **What is your favorite?（你最喜歡什麼？）**

Chatting with friends online.（和朋友在線上聊天。）

Listening to music.（聽音樂。）

Playing baseball.（打棒球。）

1. **Can you play soccer?（你會踢足球嗎？）**

Yes, I can./ No, I can’t.（對，我會。/ 不，我不會。）

（二）課程相關：作為課前暖身，預備學生學習該課的心情。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 課次 | 課程相關 |
| 一 | 1. **Do you like them?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Does she write me a letter every day?**   Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t.   1. **Does his grandfather love him very much?**   Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t.   1. **Did they give you ten dollars yesterday?**   Yes, they did./ No, they didn’t.   1. **Did your teacher call her last night?**   Yes, he(she) did./ No, he(she) didn’t.   1. **Did I see him yesterday?** Yes, you did./ No, you didn’t. 2. **Did you call them yesterday?** Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t. 3. **Will he bring it tomorrow?** Yes, he will./ No, he won’t. 4. **Can I meet you?** Yes, you can./ No, you can’t. 5. **Can you help me?** Yes, I can./ No, I can’t. |
| 二 | 1. **Is it mine?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 2. **Is it John’s?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 3. **Is this yours?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 4. **Is that Mary’s?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 5. **Are these mine?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 6. **Are these ours?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 7. **Are those yours?** Yes, they are./ No., they aren’t. 8. **Are those theirs?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 9. **Whose bike is it?** It is mine. 10. **Whose cats are these?** They are his. |
| 三 | 1. **Is he talking to himself?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 2. **Is she making her own bed now?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 3. **Does he make his own dinner every day?**   Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t.   1. **Do they go to school themselves?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 2. **Did you buy the guitar yourself?** Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t. 3. **Did you make this chair by yourself?** Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t. 4. **Did you do the homework by yourself?** Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t. 5. **Did they write this book by themselves?**   Yes, they did./ No, they didn’t.   1. **How do you go to school yourselves?** We go to school by bus. 2. **Can I have my own computer?** Yes, you can./ No, you can’t. |
| 四 | 1. **Is there one pot of tea on the table?** Yes, there is./ No, there isn’t. 2. **Are there five bottles of milk on the table?**   Yes, there are./ No, there aren’t.   1. **Do you need some tea?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Did you make a pot of coffee for me?** Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t. 3. **Did you see a piece of paper there yesterday?**   Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t.   1. **Did she buy some papers last night?** Yes, she did./ No, she didn’t. 2. **May I eat a piece of cake?** Here you are. 3. **May I have a glass of orange juice?** Here you are. 4. **Would you like some water?** Yes, please./ No, thank you. 5. **Who bought three bags of rice?**   My mother bought three bags of rice. |
| 五 | 1. **Is this TV game five hundred NT dollars?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 2. **Are there seven dogs in the park?** Yes, there are./ No, there aren’t. 3. **Are there one hundred students in the school?**   Yes, there are./ No, there aren’t.   1. **Are there nineteen kinds of paper in this store(商店)?**   Yes, there are./ No, there aren’t.   1. **Are there eighteen glasses of orange juice on the table?**   Yes, there are./ No, there aren’t.   1. **Do you have ten NT dollars in your pocket?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Did I give you twelve books yesterday?**   Yes, you did./ No, you didn’t.   1. **Did you read sixteen books last month?** Yes, I did./ No, I didn’t. 2. **Did she make thirty-three loaves of bread last night?**   Yes, she did./ No, she didn’t.   1. **All together, did they drink twenty cups of tea?**   Yes, they did./ No, they didn’t. |
| 六 | 1. **Which year was he born in?** He was born in 1999. 2. **Which year was she born in?** She was born in 2000. 3. **Which year were you born in?** I was born in 1998. 4. **Which year were they born in?** They were born in 2001. 5. **Were you born in 1999?** Yes, I was./ No, I wasn’t. 6. **Was he born in 1997?** Yes, he was./ No, he wasn’t. 7. **Was she born in 1998?** Yes, she was./ No, she wasn’t. 8. **Am I younger than she?** Yes, you are./ No, you aren’t. 9. **Are you older than I?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 10. **Is he younger than you?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. |
| 七 | 1. **How many dogs do you have?** I have two dogs. 2. **How many kinds of apples do you have?**   I have three kinds of apples.   1. **How many cups are there on the table?**   There are four cups on the table.   1. **How many kinds of fish are there in the store(商店)?**   There are five kinds of fish in the store.   1. **How many glasses of orange juice are there on the table?**   There are six glasses of orange juice on the table.   1. **How much pizza can I eat?** You can eat one piece of pizza. 2. **How much money do you have?** I have one hundred NT dollars. 3. **How much ice cream would you like?**   I would like two scoops of ice cream.   1. **How much fruit did you eat last night?**   I ate two apples and some bananas.   1. **How much water did you drink yesterday?**   I drank eight glasses of water. |
| 八 | 1. **Is John happy?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 2. **Is her dog happy?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 3. **Is your mother healthy?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 4. **Is she talking to her students angrily?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 5. **Are you happy every day?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 6. **Were you angry last night?** Yes, I was./ No, I wasn’t. 7. **Can you stop his anger?** Yes, I can./ No, I can’t. 8. **Do they eat healthily?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 9. **Do they live happily together?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 10. **Does your father care about his own health?**   Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. |
| 九 | 1. **Do you like to walk to school?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Do you hate to study?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 3. **Do you like reading comic books?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 4. **Do you want to see the movie with him?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 5. **Do they like to play computer games?**   Yes, they do./ No, they don’t.   1. **Do they want to go to the park?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 2. **Does she plan to go home by bus?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 3. **Does your mother enjoy cooking?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 4. **Could you stop talking?** Yes, I could./ No, I couldn’t. 5. **What time did you finish doing your homework?**   I finished doing my homework at 8:00. |

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| 十 | 1. **Do you always sleep late?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Do you sometimes sleep late?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 3. **Do you seldom eat breakfast?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 4. **Do they never eat any fish?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 5. **Do your bothers always play basketball?**   Yes, they do./ No, they don’t.   1. **Does he never go to school late?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 2. **Does he usually go to school after breakfast?**   Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t.   1. **Does he sometimes drink a cup of coffee after lunch?**   Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t.   1. **Does she sometimes see the movies?**   Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t.   1. **Does his wife often cook dinner?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. |
| 十一 | 1. **Have I met her yet?** Yes, you have./ No, you haven’t. 2. **Have you eaten breakfast yet?** Yes, I have./ No, I haven’t. 3. **Have you washed your hands yet?** Yes, I have./ No, I haven’t. 4. **Have you read this comic book yet?** Yes, I have./ No, I haven’t. 5. **Have they drunk water yet?** Yes, they have./ No, they haven’t. 6. **Has he been to America yet?** Yes, he has./ No, he hasn’t. 7. **Has she read this novel yet?** Yes, she has./ No, she hasn’t. 8. **Has she seen this movie yet?** Yes, she has./ No, she hasn’t. 9. **Has my mother called you yet?** Yes, she has./ No, she hasn’t. 10. **Has your brother been to Japan yet?** Yes, he has./ No, he hasn’t. |
| 十二 | 1. **How long have you been here?** I have been here for one hour. 2. **How long have you been living here?**   I have been living here for ten years.   1. **How long have you been waiting for your mother?**   I have been waiting for my mother for one hour.   1. **How long have you been learning English?**   I have been learning English for one year.   1. **How long have they been taking a nap?**   They have been taking a nap for one hour.   1. **How long has he been doing his homework?**   He has been doing his homework since 8:00 P.M.   1. **How long has he been talking with his friend?**   He has been talking with his friend since 3:00 P.M.   1. **How long has she been swimming?**   She has been swimming since 8:00 A.M.   1. **How long has she been reading that book?**   She has been reading that book since this afternoon.   1. **How long has it been raining?**   It has been raining since the day before yesterday. |

(三) 教室用語：創造豐富的英文學習環境。

1. Are there any questions? (有任何問題嗎？)
2. Are there any volunteers? (有人志願嗎？)
3. Ask him/her. (問她(他)。)
4. Give me a hand. (幫我個忙。)
5. Go on./ Continue. (繼續。)
6. Have fun./ Have a good time. (玩得開心/過得愉快。)
7. Hurry up.(趕快。)
8. Let me think. (讓我思考一下。)
9. Let’s learn English. (一起學英文。)
10. Make a sentence, please. (請造個句子。)
11. May I help you? (我可以幫你忙嗎？)
12. See you later. (待會見。)
13. Sorry, I am late. (抱歉，我遲到了。)
14. Don’t do it again. (別再犯。)
15. Take care. (保重。)
16. Try again. (再試一次。)
17. Turn left/ left. (向左轉／右轉。)
18. Watch out. (當心。)
19. What’s the matter?(怎麼回事？)