前言-課堂上如何使用生活用語？

一、利用生活用語進行課前暖身

生活用語分為日常話題、課程相關兩個主題。老師可利用日常話題與學生聊聊天。也可選擇符合該日學習內容的問句，作為課前暖身，預備學生學習該課的心情。

二、善用生活用語

(1) 老師可以按照個人習慣、教學進度調換「生活用語」的介紹順序。

(2) 老師可依對話內容設計相似情境，讓學生可以在情境中暸解句意。

(如：指著手錶問學生What time is it?)

(3) 老師可重覆介紹句型，直到學生熟悉句型，並能利用句型與老師進行問答。

(4)「生活用語」句型中，畫底線的單字可替換成學生學過的單字。

三、教室用語-創造豐富的英文學習環境

課堂上，老師可以利用教室用語與學生溝通，鼓勵學生直接使用英文表達。並適時的在課堂上鼓勵、讚美學生；而學生會因老師的肯定與獎勵，進而產生學習的動力與正面的學習態度。

　在許多環境之下都可使用教室用語，例如: 課堂中經常會使用到祈使句（例：安靜！Be quiet！)；適時使用教室用語，請學生表達意見（例：有人自　願嗎？Are there any volunteers?）。老師與學生對答（Are there any questions?）、鼓勵學生（You did a good job!），或是互相發問，都可藉機帶入英文教室用語。

一、適用於初上Ls 1-12的班級

（一）日常話題：與學生聊聊天，預備進入英文課。

1. **How are you?（你好嗎？）**

I am fine./ O.K.（我很好。/ 不錯。）

1. **What’s your name?（你叫什麼名字？）**

My name is David.（我的名字叫大衛。）

1. **How old are you?（你幾歲？）**

I’m nine years old.（我九歲。）

1. **What time is it?（現在幾點？）**

It’s five.（現在五點。）

1. **What color is it?（它是什麼顏色？）**

It’s red.（紅色。）

1. **How’s the weather?（天氣怎麼樣？）**

It’s sunny(cloudy/ rainy).（天氣晴朗/ 多雲的/ 多雨的。）

1. **Where is your pen?（你的筆在哪？）**

It’s on/ in the box.（它在盒子上/ 裡。）

1. **What do you want?（你想要什麼？）**

I want a(an) orange.（我想要一顆橘子。）

I want some juice.（我想要一些果汁。）

（二）課程相關：作為課前暖身，預備學生學習該課的心情。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 課次 | 課程相關 |
| 一 |  |
| 二 | 1. **Is it a dog?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 2. **Is it a cat?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 3. **Is he a boy?** Yes, he is. 4. **Are you a girl?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 5. **Are you a boy?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 6. **Are you brothers?** Yes, we are./ No, we aren’t. 7. **Are they friends?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 8. **Are they girls and boys?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 9. **Are they dogs and cats?**  Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 10. **Are they brother and sister?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. |
| 三 | 1. **Are you a student?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 2. **Are you teachers?** Yes, we are./ No, we aren’t. 3. **Are you students?** Yes, we are./ No, we aren’t. 4. **Are they teachers?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 5. **Do you have a book?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 6. **Do you have a house?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 7. **Do you have dogs and cats?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 8. **Does she have a chair?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 9. **Does she have many desks?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 10. **Does your teacher have students?**   Yes, he(she) does./ No, he(she) doesn’t. |
| 四 | 1. **Do you have two cats?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Do we have three chairs?** Yes, we do./ No, we don’t. 3. **Do you have four dogs?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 4. **Do you have five books?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 5. **Does he have a desk?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 6. **Does she have six friends?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 7. **Do you have seven sisters?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 8. **Does he have eight daughters?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 9. **Do you have nine friends?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 10. **Do you have ten teachers?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. |
| 五 | 1. **Is she your mother?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 2. **Is he her father?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 3. **Is he their teacher?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 4. **Is it his dog?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 5. **Is it my brother's book?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 6. **Are you his friend?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 7. **Are his brothers teachers?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 8. **Do our friends have ten books?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 9. **Does your sister have many students?**   Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t.   1. **Does their daughter have three dogs?**   Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. |
| 六 | 1. **Are you his nurses?** Yes, we are./ No, we aren’t. 2. **Are you students?** Yes, we are./ No, we aren’t. 3. **Are you mother and daughter?** Yes, we are./ No, we aren’t. 4. **Are they actors?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 5. **Are they doctors?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 6. **Is it a pencil?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 7. **Is it his dog?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 8. **Is it our pen?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 9. **Is he a singer?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 10. **Is he a teacher?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. |
| 七 | 1. **Is it your car?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 2. **Are they our bicycles?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 3. **Do you have a car?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 4. **Do you have a bicycle?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 5. **Do you have a computer?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 6. **Does he have a bird?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 7. **Does he have milk?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 8. **Does he have water?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 9. **Does he have five tables?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 10. **Does she have a table?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. |
| 八 | 1. **Do you like movies?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Do you like birds?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 3. **Do you eat breakfast?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 4. **Do you go to school every day?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 5. **Does she like music?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 6. **Does she read two books every day?**   Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t.   1. **Does he drink milk?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 2. **Do our cats like water?** Yes, they do./ No, they don’t. 3. **Does your teacher eat lunch?**   Yes, he(she) does./ No, he(she) doesn’t.   1. **Does their teacher like music?**   Yes, he(she) does./ No, he(she) doesn’t. |
| 九 | 1. **Are you a student?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 2. **Are you an engineer?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 3. **Are you happy?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 4. **Is he your brother?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 5. **Is she your friend?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 6. **Is your sister sad?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 7. **Is his dog big?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 8. **Is her school big?** Yes, it is./ No, it isn’t. 9. **Is your desk big or small?** It is big./ It is small. 10. **Is he a doctor or a nurse?** He is a doctor./ He is a nurse. |
| 十 | 1. **Do you like fish?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 2. **Do you like cakes?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 3. **Do you like that boy?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 4. **Do you drink milk?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 5. **Do you do homework?** Yes, I do./ No, I don’t. 6. **Does he take a shower every day?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 7. **Does he take a nap every day?** Yes, he does./ No, he doesn’t. 8. **Does she have a cat?** Yes, she does./ No, she doesn’t. 9. **Does your cat like water or milk?** It likes water./ It likes milk. 10. **Does your teacher have a dog or a cat?**   He(She) has a dog./ He(She) has a cat. |
| 十一 | 1. **Who are you?** I am Amy’s friend. 2. **Who is this boy?** He is Amy’s friend. 3. **Who is that girl?** She is Amy’s friend. 4. **What do you do?** I am a student. 5. **What does he do?** He is a student. 6. **What is this?** It is a book. 7. **When do you do homework?** I do homework at 8:00 P.M. 8. **When does she take a shower?** She takes a shower at 9:00 P.M. 9. **When does his son go to school?** He goes to school at 7:00 A.M. 10. **How is your dad?** He is fine. 11. **How are you?** I am fine. 12. **How do you go to school?** I go to school by bus. 13. **How do you like this music?** I like it very much./ I don’t like it. 14. **Where is your school?** It is in Puli(埔里). 15. **Where is your friend?** He(She) is in Taichung(台中). 16. **Where is your dog?** It is in my house. 17. **Which one is my book?** This one./ That one. 18. **Which school is your school?** This one./ That one. 19. **Which cat do you like?** This one./ That one. 20. **Which movie do you like?** I like this one./ I like that one. |
| 十二 | 1. **Are you watching TV?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 2. **Are you taking a shower?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 3. **Are you playing a computer game?** Yes, I am./ No, I am not. 4. **Is he taking a nap?** Yes, he is./ No, he isn’t. 5. **Is she eating breakfast?** Yes, she is./ No, she isn’t. 6. **Are they reading the book?** Yes, they are./ No, they aren’t. 7. **What are you doing?** I am reading a book. 8. **What is he doing?** He is listening to music. 9. **What is your friend doing?** He(She) is calling friends. 10. **What do you do every day?** I take a nap every day. |

(三) 教室用語：創造豐富的英文學習環境。

1. Good morning. (早安。)
2. Good afternoon. (午安。)
3. Good evening. (晚安。)
4. Goodbye. (再見。)
5. How are you? (你好嗎？)
6. I’m fine./ OK. (我很好。)/ (還不錯。)
7. Thank you. (謝謝。)
8. Very good. (很好。)
9. You did a good job. (你做得很棒。)
10. Please. (請。)
11. Stand up. (起立。)
12. Sit down. (坐下。)
13. Are you ready? (準備好了嗎？)
14. Listen./ Listen to me. (聽我說。)
15. Look./ Look at me. (看。)/ (看我。)
16. Repeat. (再唸一次。)
17. Raise your hand. (舉手。)
18. Open your book. (打開你的書。)
19. Close your book. (闔上你的書。)
20. Let’s go. (開始。)
21. Here. (這邊。)
22. Let’s count. (一起數。)
23. Be quiet. (安靜。)